

A Transdisciplinary Approach to Maritime Transportation System Cybersecurity Education and Capability Development

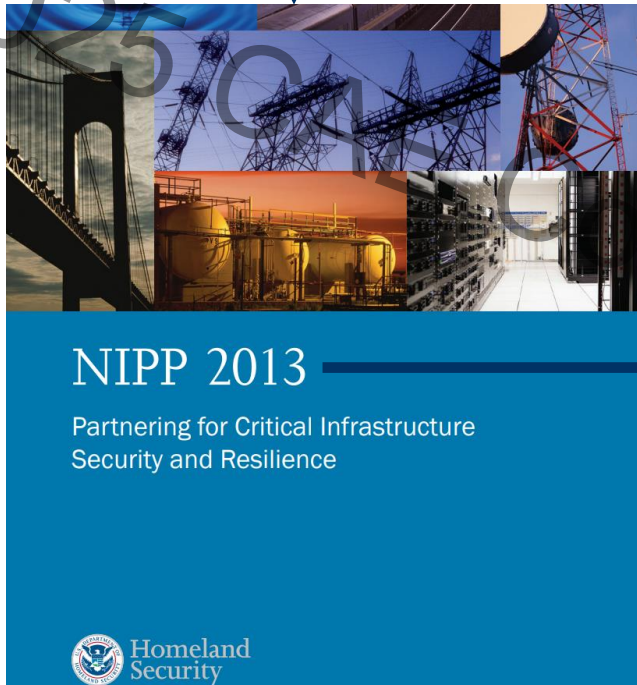
Presented to NSA-CAE Conference
by Jeff Greer | Lecturer, Cybersecurity | @ UNCW
On Behalf of The Authors



UNCW® Center for Cyber Defense Education

Background

Presidential Policy Directive (PPD) 21: Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience

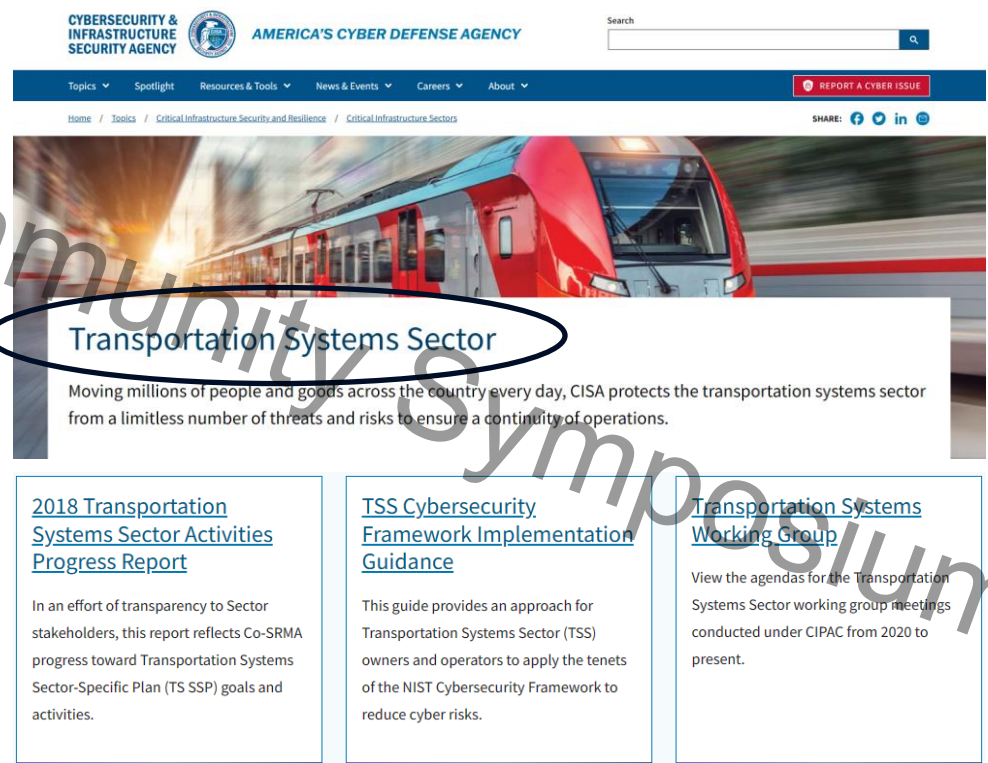


NIPP 2013

Partnering for Critical Infrastructure
Security and Resilience



16 Sectors Identified



Transportation Systems Sector

Moving millions of people and goods across the country every day, CISA protects the transportation systems sector from a limitless number of threats and risks to ensure a continuity of operations.

[2018 Transportation
Systems Sector Activities
Progress Report](#)

In an effort of transparency to Sector stakeholders, this report reflects Co-SRMA progress toward Transportation Systems Sector-Specific Plan (TS SSP) goals and activities.

[TSS Cybersecurity
Framework Implementation
Guidance](#)

This guide provides an approach for Transportation Systems Sector (TSS) owners and operators to apply the tenets of the NIST Cybersecurity Framework to reduce cyber risks.

[Transportation Systems
Working Group](#)

View the agendas for the Transportation Systems Sector working group meetings conducted under CIPAC from 2020 to present.

Motivation – Two Questions That Merit Consideration

- What is the optimal applied cybersecurity training program for maritime and other critical infrastructure operators?
- What improvements can be made to accelerate student KSA development and advancement into leadership positions?

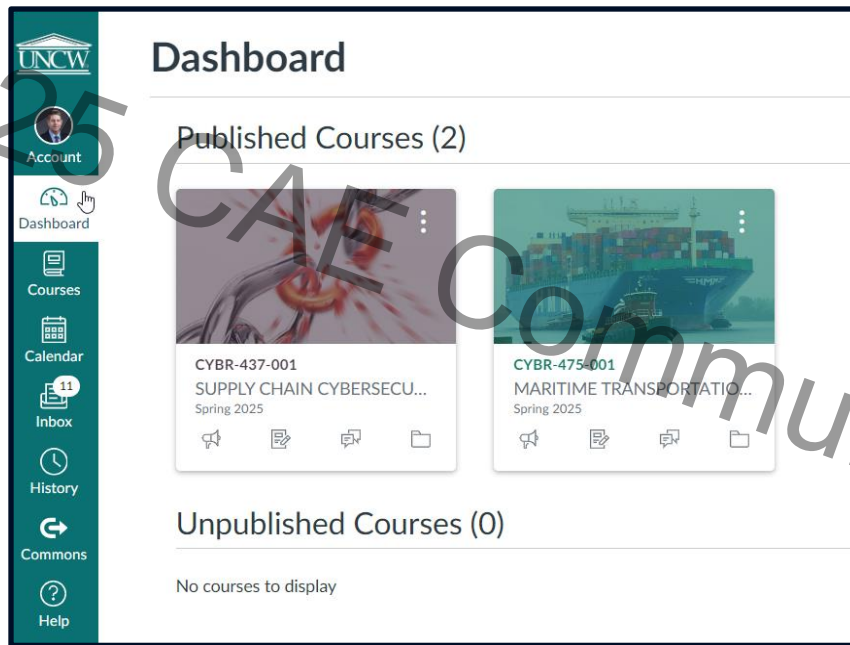


Teach Critical Thinking Skills

Reality – Technologies Come and Go over a Career ...
Critical Thinking Skills Are Forever and Enable Effectiveness

5 Key Questions Students Need to Ask & Learn How to Answer	For a Named System of Interest (SOI)
1. What is it?	Ship (Stereotypical or named)
2. Why does it matter?	<Security Scope Determination>
3. How does it work	<Functional Modeling>
4. How can it fail	<Hazard Loss Analysis>
5. How can failure be managed?	<Strategic and Tactical Cyber Risk Management Strategy Design>

Canvas – UNCW's Learning Management System



**Virtual Ship
Training
Environment**

Jeff Greer
Kasey Miller

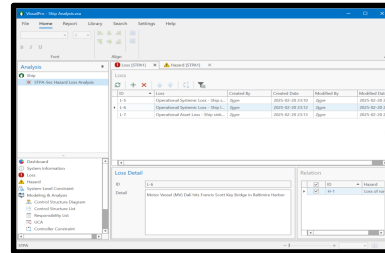
**Physical Test
Bench Training
Environment**

Hosam Alamleh
And Bilge Karabacak

Ulku Clark and Geoff Stoker
Program Development

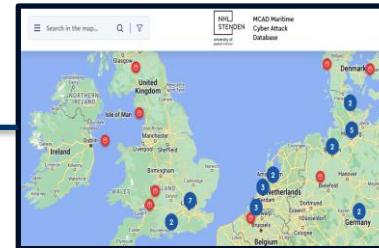
Virtual Ship Training Environment Overview

OSINT Consequence-Driven Hazard Loss Analysis



WVAY – STPA-Sec With STRIDE

OSINT Cyber-Informed Threat Intelligence



MCAD Cyber-Attack DB

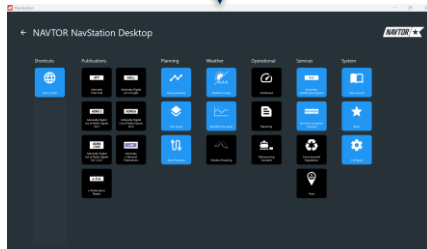
Creative Guidance:

The DoD Cyber Tabletop Guide
NICE, The Cyber Range, A Guide
The 5 W's of Systemigrams

UNCW Maritime LMS Library



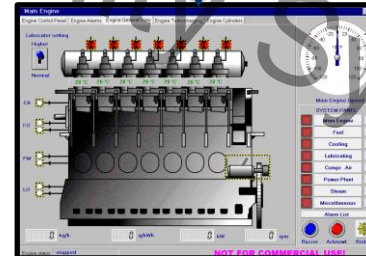
Address Targeted Educational Needs



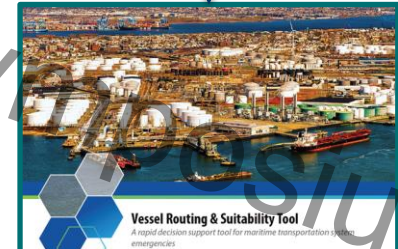
NAVTOR Navigation Planning



Nautis (Cloud) Bridge Simulator



Dr. Kluj @ Unitest Engine Simulator



INL M-DAT Incident Management



CCDE

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Test Bench Training Environment



UNCW Maritime LMS Library Content

Educational

- **Learning Objectives**
- **Lesson Plans**
- **Lab Plans**
- **Tabletop Exercises**
- **Assessment**

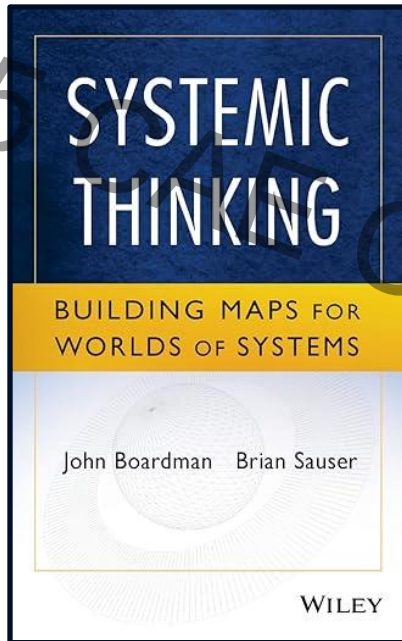
Reference Materials

- **Relevant OSINT Sources**
 - Industry Awareness
 - Maritime Losses
 - Threat Intelligence
- **Safety Regulations**
- **Technical Standards**
- **Free Online Training Resources**

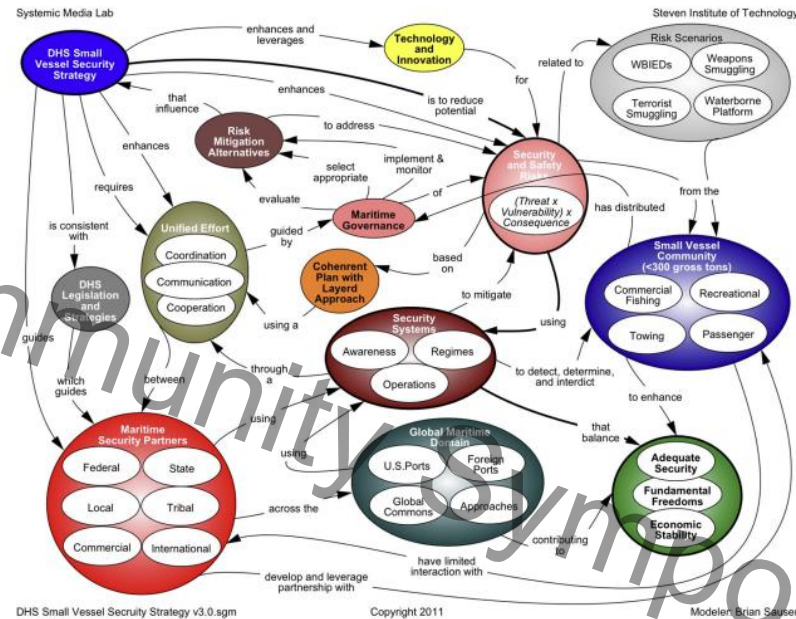
Note: It is the library that integrates all the single function simulators, specialized software programs, and content for education delivery!



Teach System Thinking Skills

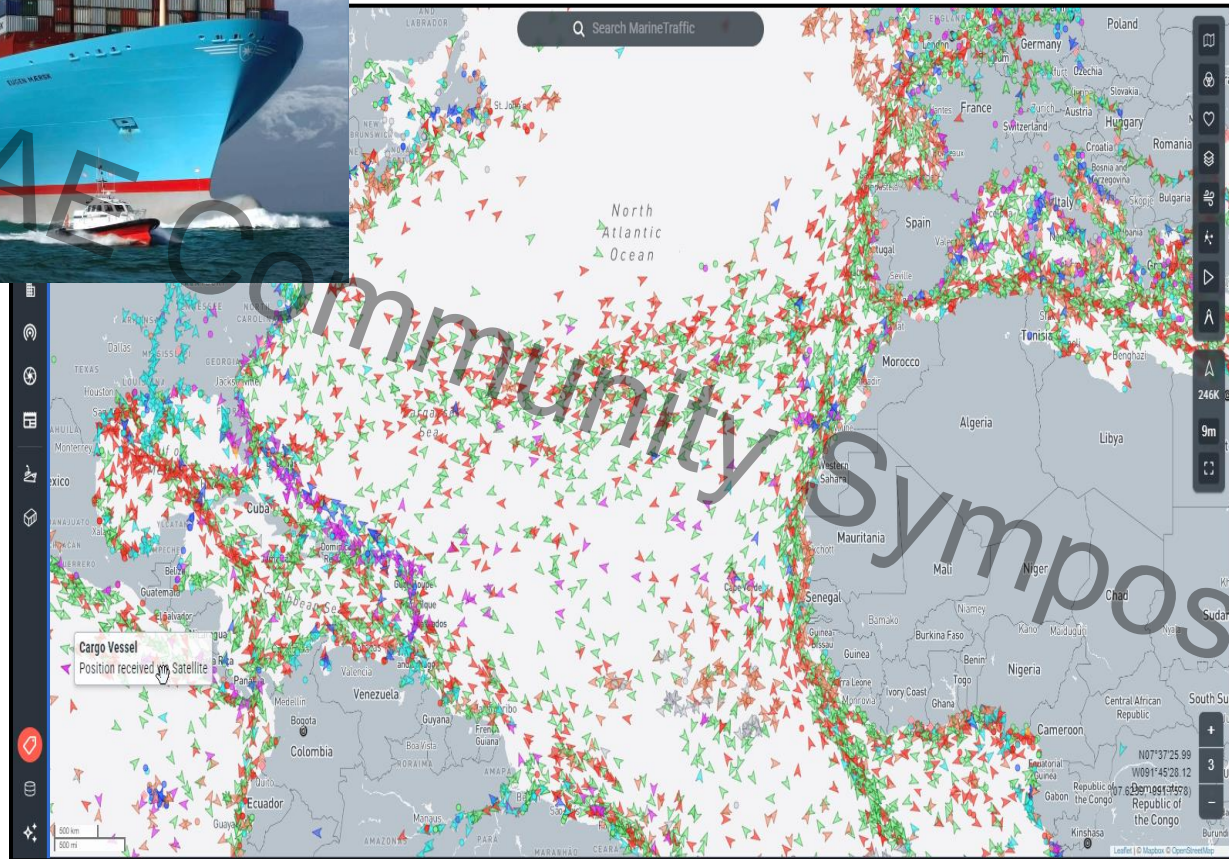


Design Tools



Source: Systemigram Modeling of the Small Vessel Security Strategy for Developing Enterprise Resilience

Maritime Industry Knowledge



[MarineTraffic.com](https://www.marinetraffic.com)



UNCW Center for Cyber Defense Education

Maritime Commercial Knowledge

2025 CAE Community Symposium

U.S. Department of Transportation
Maritime Administration

Maritime Industry Advisories | Find a U.S. Flag Vessel

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[USMMA Reports](#)

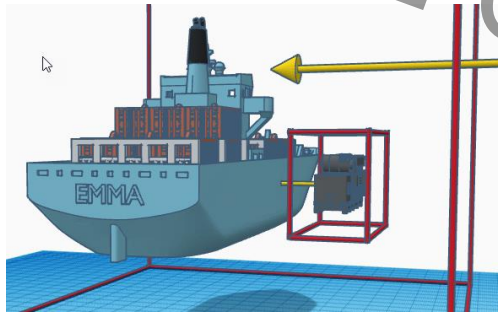
Data



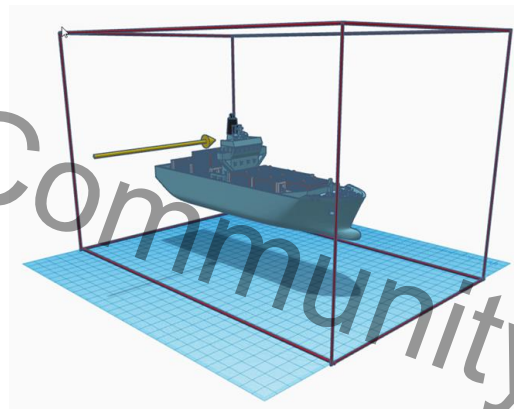
MARAD's Office of Policy and Plans publishes statistical and economic analyses and reports on a variety of maritime transportation topics. Published data are used as indicators for the health of the U.S. flag maritime industry. The Office regularly tracks the number of large, self-propelled, ocean-going ships registered under U.S. flag, and other

Teach System Engineering Skills

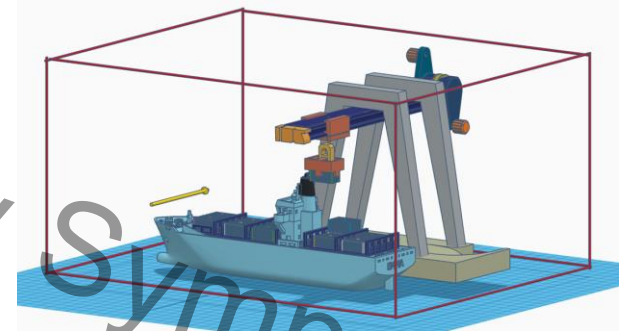
Security Domain Boundary Modeling – iBox Method Developed @ UNCW



Sub-Domain –
Engine Room



SOI Security
Domain Boundary



Super Domain –
Ship + Port

Models Developed in TinkerCad
With Thingiverse.com 3D Models

Manage the Convergence of Multiple Critical Systems Within a Single System of Interest Security Domain

Critical System Types	Utilized Digital Technologies	Security Objectives
Informational	IT	CIA
Operational	OT, IoT, CPS	Safety
Military	Sensors and Kinetic Weapons	Mission Achievement

Maritime Domain Specific Technical Knowledge

R. Sahay, D.A.S. Estay, W. Meng et al.

Computers & Security 128 (2023) 103179

Abstracted
Functional Ship
Control Model

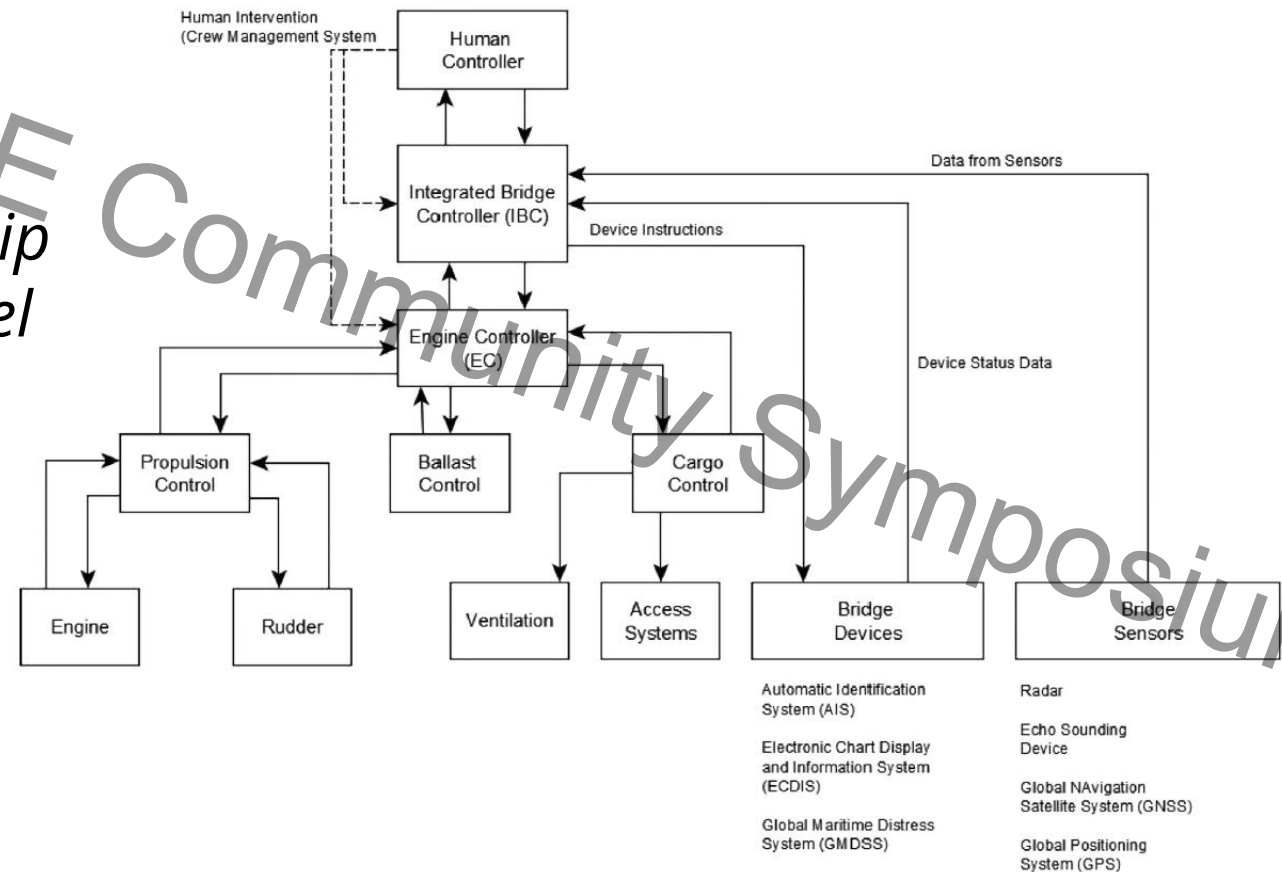
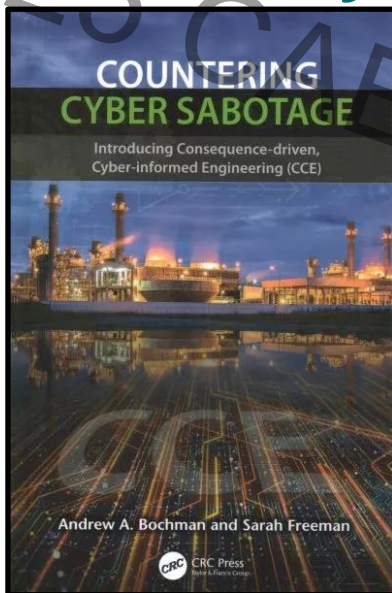


Fig. 1. CyberShip framework.

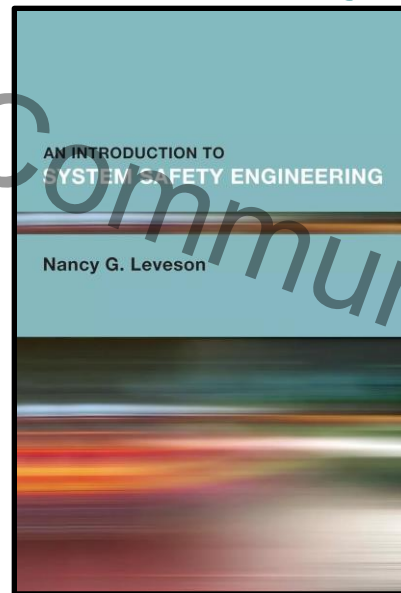
Teach Safety Engineering Skills

INL Theory



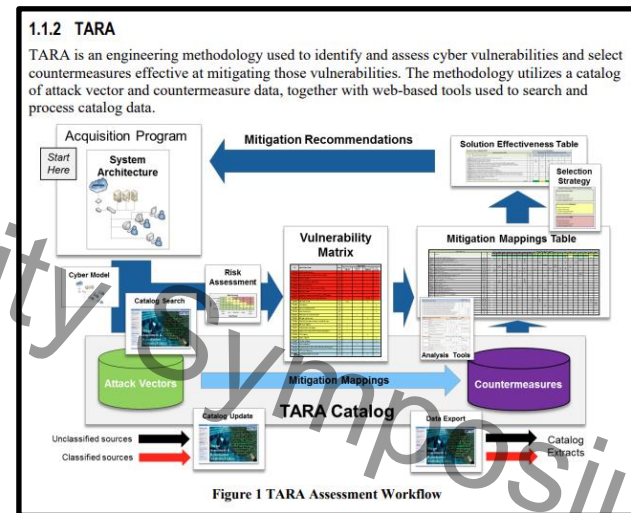
[INL CCE Website](#)

MIT Theory



[MIT PSASS Website](#)

MITRE Theory



[MITRE TARA Website](#)

Why Safety Matters

- Design goal – a secure digital operating environment free from fault
- Alternatively, one that fails safe and recovers quickly

Start Here

Work Left to Right

**Direct and
Consequential
Losses to
Avoid**

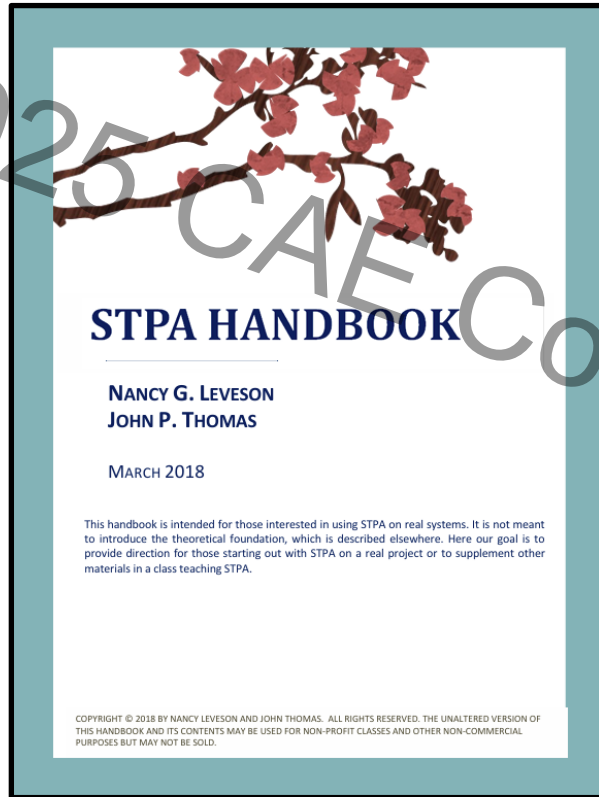
**ID Hazards
Triggered by
a Cyber-
Attack**

**Conduct
a Hazard
Risk
Analysis**

**Select
Appropriate
Risk
Treatments**

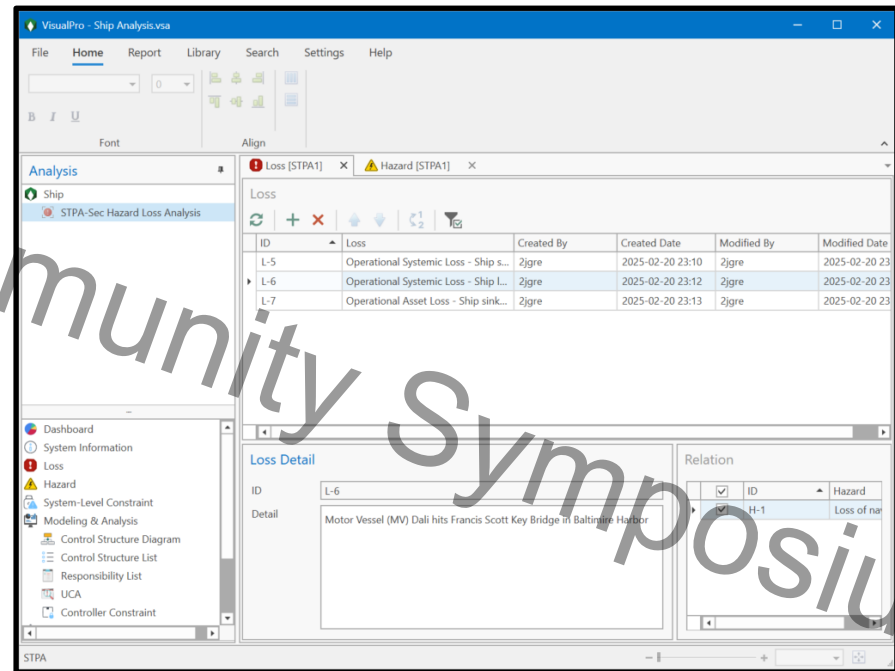
Note: The spectrum of risk treatments now includes classic security controls, dynamic countermeasures, and resilient digital infrastructure design.

Utilize Hazard Loss Analysis Tools



[MIT PSASS Website](https://psass.mit.edu/stpa/)

VWAY - VisualPro



[Hazard Loss Analysis Application](#)

Teach Cybersecurity Engineering Skills

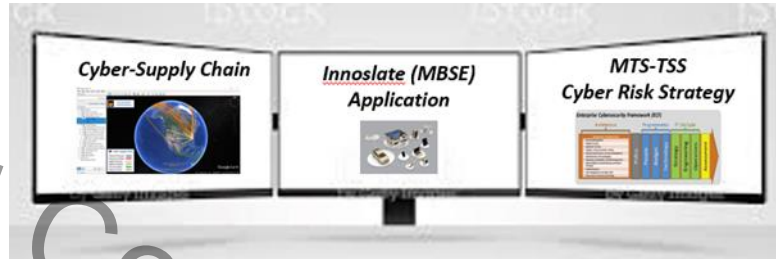
- **SbG – Security by Governance**
 - Design an effective cybersecurity program enabling security goal and objective achievement
- **SbD – Security by Design**
 - Design a secure digital operating environment
- **SbO – Security by Observation**
 - Design a monitoring capability to assure the digital operating environment design is secure
- **SbR – Security by Response**
 - Design a cyber incident response capability to contain and remediate a discovered cyber-attack
- **SbA – Security by Assessment**
 - Design an assessment methodology for adaptive learning and continuous improvement over time



Near Term – Tool Enable Next Gen Cyber Defenders to Counter Adversarial AI

Novel Engineering Workstation Design

Improve Decision Making Speed and Effectiveness!

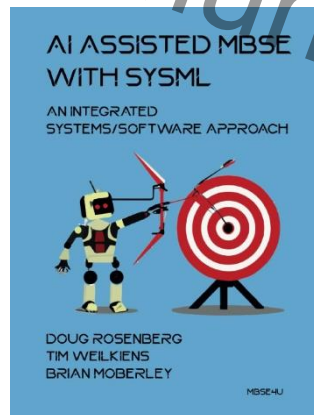


Proof of Concept in Development @ UNCW

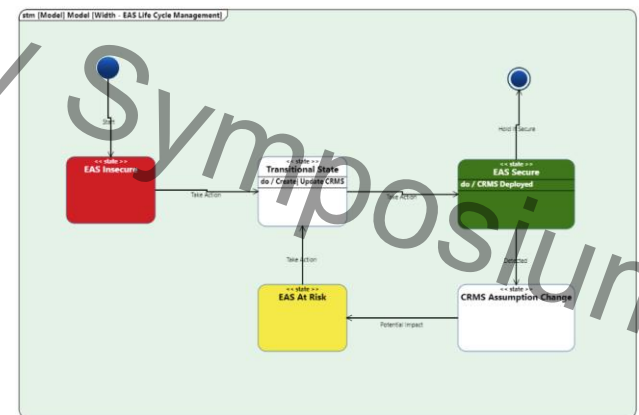
for Student - Senior Cyber Risk Manager Use

Enterprise Attack Surface Model

Digital Twin - Persistent Real Time Data Fabric For Design Use



Cyber Risk Mgmt. Strategy Design and Deployment



State Machine Approach for Managing the Enterprise Attack Surface

Questions and Comments

Constructive Feedback Is
Appreciated!

Contact: greerj@uncw.edu

